

# REVISED CBCS SYLLABUS

(July,2017 )

## MA LINGUISTICS

<b>SEMESTER I</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>
LN 17101 CR	<b>General Linguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17102 CR	<b>Foundations of Linguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17103 CR	<b>Phonetics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17104 DCE	<b>Functional English-1</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17105 DCE	<b>Translation and Lexicography</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17106 DCE	<b>Basic Syntax</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17107 GE	<b>Language and Media</b>	<b>02</b>
LN 17108 GE	<b>English Communicative Skills</b>	<b>02</b>
LN17109 GE	<b>Introduction to Linguistics</b>	<b>02</b>
LN 17110 OE	<b>Language and Education</b>	<b>02</b>

<b>SEMESTER II</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>
LN 17201 CR	<b>Phonology</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17202 CR	<b>Morphology</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 172 03 CR	<b>Field Linguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17204 DCE	<b>Functional English-II</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17205 DCE	<b>Historical Linguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17206 DCE	<b>Language and Media</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17207 GE	<b>Introduction to Translation</b>	<b>02</b>
LN 17208 GE	<b>Functional English</b>	<b>02</b>
LN17209 GE	<b>Language and Society</b>	<b>02</b>
LN 172 10 OE	<b>Applied Linguistics</b>	<b>02</b>

<b>SEMESTER III</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>
LN 17301 CR	<b>Syntactic Structures</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17302 CR	<b>Sociolinguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17303 CR	<b>Field Work Thesis</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17304 DCE	<b>Language Typology</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17305 DCE	<b>Historical Linguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17306 DCE	<b>Psycholinguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17307 DCE	<b>Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-I</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17308 DCE	<b>Applied Linguistics</b>	<b>04</b>
LN 17309 GE	<b>Language in the Media</b>	<b>02</b>
LN 17310 GE	<b>Pragmatics</b>	<b>02</b>
LN17311 GE	<b>Kashmiri Language and Linguistics</b>	<b>02</b>
LN 17312 OE	<b>Stylistics</b>	<b>02</b>

<b>SEMESTER IV</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>
LN 17401 CR	Language Processing	04
LN 17402 CR	Language Acquisition and Teaching	04
LN 17403 CR	Semantics	04
LN 17404 DCE	English Communicative Skills	04
LN 17405 DCE	English Language Teaching	04
LN 17406 DCE	Advanced Syntax	04
LN 17407 DCE	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-II	04
LN 17408 DCE	Kashmiri Language and Linguistics	04
LN 17409 GE	Computational Linguistics	02
LN 17410 GE	Language Typology	02
LN 17411 OE	Language and Literature	02

## UNIT I

Fundamental notions about human language:- Definition,

- Design features of language
- Speech/writing

Conceptual understanding about linguistics:- Definition, - Defending its scientific status

## UNIT II

Primary concepts about the origin of language:

- Nature-nurture,- Natural adaptation,- Anthropological views

Grammatical traditions of language

## UNIT III

Rise of Comparative Linguistics:- Typological comparison.- Genetic comparison.

Twentieth century linguistics:- Basic concepts.

- Structuralism.

## UNIT IV

Twentieth century American linguistics: - Behaviourism., - Antibeaviourism.

- Cognitive Views.

**Suggested Readings:**

*Atchison, J. Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.*

*Beaugrande, R. 1991. Linguistic Theory. Longman.Linguistics. Longman.Benveniste, Emile. 1971. Problems in General Linguistics (Translated by Mary Elezebeth*

*Meade). University of Miami Press, Florida.Robinns, R.H. 1967. A Short history of*

*Gleason, H.A. 1968. An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics. Oxford and IBH Publishing Company.*

*Hockett, C.F. 1959. A Course in Modern Linguistics. Macmillan.*

*Robinns, R.H. 1964. General Linguistics: An Introductory Survey. Longman.*

*Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.*

*Lyons, J. 1968 . Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*

*Saussure, F. A course in General Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*

*Yule, G. 1985. Study of Language. Cambridge University Press.*

## **UNIT I**

Linguistic Theory:

Aims of Linguistic Theory,

Knowledge of Language,

Competence and Performance

## **UNIT II**

Syntax:

Basic concepts of Syntax:

Types of Grammar

Word Class, Form Class, Substitution Frame

Constituents and Constituency Tests

Ross's Constraints

An Introduction to Phrase Structure Grammar

## **UNIT III**

Semantics:

Basic concepts of Semantics:

Semantics in Linguistic Theory.

Compositionality of Meaning

Theories of Meaning ( Denotational, Conceptual and Use Theory of Meaning)

## **UNIT IV**

Phonology:

Basic concepts of phonology:

Phoneme, Phone, Allophone, Phonemic Variation, Minimal Pairs, Complementary Distribution, morpheme.

### **Suggested Readings:**

*Atchison, J. Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*

*Beaugrande, R. 1991. Linguistic Theory. Longman.*

*Fromkin, V.A. (ed) (1988). Linguistics: An Introduction to Linguistic Theory. Blackwell.*

*Mohammad Aslam et al. English Phonetics & Phonology; A Practical Course. Foundation Books.*

*Gleason, H.A. 1968. An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics. Oxford and IBH Publishing Company.*

*Hockett, C.F. 1959. A Course in Modern Linguistics. Macmillan.*

*Lyons, J. Language and Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*

*Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.*

*Yule, G. 1985. Study of Language. Cambridge University Press.*

*Saussure, F. A Course in General Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*



## UNIT I

Phonetics –Definition and Scope, Various branches of Phonetics – Articulatory, Acoustic and Auditory Phonetics, Organs of speech, Air Stream Mechanism- various types.

## UNIT II

Four major classes of Speech Sounds: Consonants, Vowels, liquids and glides Cardinal vowels, Monophthong and Diphthong,

## UNIT III

Articulatory Segmental Description of Consonant

Articulatory Description of Vowels;

Phonation: Definition

Major Types of Phonation

## UNIT IV

Suprasegmental Features – Definition and Functions

Stress, Pitch,

IPA

Phonetics Vs Phonemic transcription

**Suggested Readings:**

*Abercrombie, D. 1967. Elements of General Phonetics. Edinburgh University Press.*

*Laver, J. 1994. Principles of Phonetics.*

*O’Conner, J.D. 1973. Phonetics. Penguin.*

*O’Conner, J.D. 1967. Better English Pronunciation. Cambridge University Press.*

*Roach, P. 1983. English phonetics and Phonology. Cambridge University Press.*

**LN 04 DCE****Functional English-I****UNIT I**

Form vs Function: Formal Grammar vs Functional Grammar

Functional perspective on Language: Bühler’s Approach on Functions of Language

Halliday’s Approach to Language

Formal Grammar: Word Classes, their identification and functions

**UNIT II**

Building Blocks of Language: Phoneme, Word, Syllable

Form and Function: Types of Phrases: Identification and Function

Types of Clauses: Identification and Function

Basic Sentence Types: Identification and Function

Types of Affirmation, Negation: Direct Vs Indirect

Practice of the above structures in different situations

## **UNIT III**

Articulation: Airstream Mechanism: Initiation, modulation and Articulation

Phoneme and Allophone

Major classes of Speech Sounds: Consonant and Vowels

Production and Description of Consonant Sounds

Types of Consonants: Plosives, Fricatives, Affricates, Lateral, glides and liquids

Practice of different consonant sounds in Isolation and in continuous speech

## **UNIT IV**

Vowel Sounds: Production and Description of vowel Sounds,

Monophthongs and Diphthongs

Long and Short Vowels

IPA: Introduction and Aims

### **Suggested Readings:**

Abercrombie, D. 1967. Elements of General Phonetics. Edinburgh University Press.

Doff, A. et al. Meaning into Words. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Hewings, Martin. Advanced English Grammar. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Laver, J. 1994. Principles of Phonetics.

Roach, P. 1983. English phonetics and Phonology. Cambridge University Press.

Leech and Svartik. A Communicative Grammar of English. Pearson, India.

O'Conner, J.D. 1973 .Phonetics. Penguin.

O'Conner, J.D. 1967. Better English Pronunciation. Cambridge University Press.

Redman, Stuart. English Vocabulary in Use. Unit 26. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

**UNIT I**

Definition and theories of translation, Linguistics and translation, process of translation, source language, text and target language, text Analysis, Different types of translation: Intralingual and interlingual, full and partial, total and restricted; rank bound and unbounded.

**UNIT II**

Issues in translation: Equivalence; loss and gain; Untranslatability. Machine translation. Kinds of Texts: Technical, Legal, Literary, Translation of Literary texts- Translation vs. translation, translation of Religions texts. Applications of Translation.

**UNIT III**

Introduction to Lexicography. Lexeme, Lexical item; Macro structure and Micro structure. Different kinds of Dictionaries, General, Special, Encyclopedia, Monolingual vs. Bilingual Dictionaries.

**UNIT IV**

The collection and selection of material. Authenticity, coverage, prescriptive aspect, social, stylistic aspect. Primary sources vs. secondary sources . Editing.

**Suggested Readings:**

*Bell, R. T. and Christopher, N. C. 1989. Translation and Translating; Theory and Practice. Oxford, Clarendon.*

*Catford, J. C. 1965. A Linguistic Theory of Translation. Oxford, OUP.*

*Singh, A. K 1996. Translation; its theory and practice.*

*Gideon, T. 1987. Translation across Cultures. New Delhi, Bahri Publications.*

*Tejawani, N. 1992. Sitting Translation. California, University of California Press.*

*Nida, E. 1982. The Theory and Practice of Translation . The United Bible Society.*

*Nida, E.1964. Towards a Science of Translation.Netherlands, Leiden aand E.J.Brill.*

*Ray.M.K.2002.Studies in Translation.Atlantic Publisher and Distributers.*

*Newmark,P.1988. ATextbook of Translation.Prentice Hall.*

*Hartmann,R.R.K.1983. Lexicography: Principlesand Practice.New York. Academic Press*

*Landak, S.J.1989. Dictionaries : The Art and Craft of Lexicography.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.*

**LN 07 GE**

**LANGUAGE AND MEDIA**

**02 Credits**

## **UNIT I**

Communication, Communication and Mass Communication

Nature of Mass Communication

Models of Mass Communication

## **UNIT II**

Mass Media: Electronic and print.

News writing for Radio and Television.

Language of Advertising,

Persuasive strategy in Advertising.

### **Suggested Readings:**

Collins,Richard.et.al (eds). 1986. Media, Culture and Society: A critical Reader. Sage Publications.

Hiwbert,Elden Ray,et.al(1988). Media: An Introduction to Modern Communication. Longman.

Ricers,L.William.1975. The Mass Media; Reporting, Writing, Editing: Harper and Row.

Miller,Rod, Valerie Crute and Owen Hargic.1992.Professional Interviewing Routledge.

O'Keefe and J.Daniel.1990.Persuasion theory and Research. Sage Publications.

**LN 08 GE**

**PRIMARY ENGLISH COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS**

**02 Credits**

## **UNIT I**

Speaking Skill: Definition, advantages and disadvantages; Informal Conversation and Formal conversation, Planning, Preparing and delivering a talk.

## **UNIT II**

Listening Skills: Listening vs Hearing, Body Language: Introduction, Interpreting and Controlling body language.

### **Suggested Reading:**

Crystal, D. 1980. First Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics. London: Andre Deutsch.

Coulmas, F. 1989. Writing System of the World. Oxford: Black well.

Daniels, P.T., and W. Bright. 1996. The World's Writing Systems. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## UNIT I

Basic Concepts about Human Language:

Human and non-human communication

Design feature of Human Language

Language and Society

## UNIT II

The Concept of Linguistic Sign

Syntagmatic and Paradigmatic relation

Langue and Parole

Competence and Performance

### **Suggested Reading:**

Atchison, J. *Linguistics*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Crystal, D. 1980. *First Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. London: Andre Deutsch.

Coulmas, F. 1989. *Writing System of the World*. Oxford: Black well.

Daniels, P.T., and W. Bright. 1996. *The World's Writing Systems*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Fasold, R. & J. Connor-Linton. 2006. *An introduction to language and linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fromkin, V., and R. Rodman. 1974. *An Introduction to Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston. (2nd Edition).

Hockett. C.F. 1958. A Course in Modern Linguistics. New York: Macmillian. Indian Edition, New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.

Joos, M. (ed.) 1957. Readings in Linguistics, Vol. I. Washington: American Council of Learned Societies.

Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press

**LN10 OE**

**LANGUAGE AND EDUCATION**

**02 Credits**

## **UNIT I**

Language as an autonomous system; Language as a means of structuring knowledge; Language, Culture and identity; Language in the School Curriculum, Role of language in Pre-school Years

## **UNIT II**

Language as a subject: Language and literature; Language and Rhetoric; Gender bias in language; Language and power in society; Methods of Language teaching, Language as medium of instruction: Home and school languages.

### **Suggested Reading:**

Barton, D. ed. (1994) Sustaining local literacies, Special issue of Language and Education. Vol. 8: id 2, Multilingual Matters.

Cummins, J. 1984. Bilingualism and Special Education: Issues in Assessment and Pedagogy. Avon: Multilingual Matters.

Cummins, J. 1984. Bilingualism and Special Education: Issues in Assessment and Pedagogy. Avon: Multilingual Matters.

Freedman, A. et al. ed 1983. Learning to Write: First Language/Second Language. London: Longman.



Heugh, K. et al. ed. 1995. Multilingual education for South Africa. Johannesburg:  
Heinemann.

Trueba, H.T. and Harnet-Mizrahi, C. 1979. ed. Bilingual Multilingual Education and  
the Professional. Roweley, Mass: Newbury House.