

SYLLABUS

Rev.CBCS

(2015 onwards)

MA LINGUISTICS

SEMESTER I	Title	Credits
LN 01 CR	General Linguistics	04
LN 02 CR	Foundations of Linguistics	04
LN 03 CR	Phonetics	04
LN 04 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-1	03
LN 05 EA(A)	Syntax -1	03
LN 06 EA (A)	Language and Mind-1	03
LN 07 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1	03
LN 08 EA(B)	Language and Media	03
LN 09 EA(B)	Language and Education	02
LN 10EA(B)	English Communicative Skills	03
LN 11 EO	Introduction to Linguistics	02

SEMESTER II	Title	Credits
LN 12 CR	Phonology	04
LN 13 CR	Morphology	04
LN 14 CR	Field Linguistics	04
LN 15 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-II	03
LN 16 EA(A)	Syntax -II	03
LN 17 EA(A)	Language and Mind-II	03
LN 18 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1I	03
LN 19 EA(B)	Translation	03
LN 20 EA (B)	Functional English	03
LN 21 EA(B)	Language and Society	03
LN 22 EO	Applied Linguistics	02

SEMESTER III	Title	Credits
LN 23 CR	Syntactic Structures	04
LN 24 CR	Semantics	04
LN 25 CR	Fieldwork Work Dissertation	04
LN 26 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-III	03
LN 27 EA (A)	Syntax -III	03
LN 28 EA (A)	Language and Mind-III	03
LN 29 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1II	03
LN 30 EA (B)	Pragmatics	02
LN 31 EA (B)	Kashmiri Language and Linguistics	03
LN 32 EA (B)	Stylistics	03
LN 33 EO	Language in the media	02

SEMESTER IV	Title	Credits
LN 34 CR	Language Acquisition and Teaching	04
LN 35 CR	ELT	04
LN 36 CR	Language Processing	04
LN 37 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-IV	03
LN 38 EA(A)	Syntax -IV	03
LN 39 EA (A)	Language and Mind-IV	03
LN 40 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1V	03
LN 41 EA (B)	Historical Linguistics	03
LN 42 EA (B)	Computational Linguistics	02
LN 43 EA (B)	Language Typology	03
LN 44 EO	Language and Literature	02

FIRST SEMESTER

SEMESTER I	Title	Credits
LN 01 CR	General Linguistics	04
LN 02 CR	Foundations of Linguistics	04
LN 03 CR	Phonetics	04
LN 04 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-1	03
LN 05 EA(A)	Syntax -1	03
LN 06 EA (A)	Language and Mind-1	03
LN 07 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1	03
LN 08 EA(B)	Language and Media	03
LN 09 EA(B)	Language and Education	02
LN 10EA(B)	English Communicative Skills	03
LN 11 EO	Introduction to Linguistics	02

UNIT I

Fundamental notions about human language:- Definition,

- Design features of language
- Speech/writing

Conceptual understanding about linguistics:- Definition, - Defending its scientific status

UNIT II

Primary concepts about the origin of language:

- Nature-nurture,- Natural adaptation,- Anthropological views

Grammatical traditions of language

UNIT III

Rise of Comparative Linguistics:- Typological comparison.- Genetic comparison.

Twentieth century linguistics:- Basic concepts.

- Structuralism.

UNIT IV

Twentieth century American linguistics: - Behaviourism., - Antibeaviourism.

- Cognitive Views.

Suggested Readings:

Atchison, J. Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.

Beaugrande, R. 1991. Linguistic Theory. Longman.Linguistics. Longman.Benveniste,

Emile. 1971. Problems in General Linguistics (Translated by Mary Elezabeth

Meade). University of Miami Press, Florida.Robinns, R.H. 1967. A Short history of

Gleason, H.A. 1968. An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics. Oxford and IBH

Publishing Company.

Hockett, C.F. 1959. A Course in Modern Linguistics. Macmillan.

Robinns, R.H. 1964. General Linguistics: An Introductory Survey. Longman.

Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.

Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Saussure, F. A course in General Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Yule, G. 1985. Study of Language. Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Linguistic Theory:
Aims of Linguistic Theory,
Knowledge of Language,
Competence and Performance

UNIT II

Syntax:
Basic concepts of Syntax:
Types of Grammar
Word Class, Form Class, Substitution Frame
Constituents and Constituency Tests
Ross's Constraints
An Introduction to Phrase Structure Grammar

UNIT III

Semantics:
Basic concepts of Semantics:
Semantics in Linguistic Theory.
Compositionality of Meaning
Theories of Meaning (Denotational, Conceptual and Use Theory of Meaning)

UNIT IV

Phonology:
Basic concepts of phonology:
Phoneme, Phone, Allophone, Phonemic Variation, Minimal Pairs, Complementary
Distribution, morpheme.

Suggested Readings:

- Atchison, J. Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*
Beaugrande, R. 1991. Linguistic Theory. Longman.
Fromkin, V.A. (ed) (1988). Linguistics: An Introduction to Linguistic Theory. Blackwell.
Mohammad Aslam et al. English Phonetics & Phonology; A Practical Course. Foundation Books.
Gleason, H.A. 1968. An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics. Oxford and IBH Publishing Company.
Hockett, C.F. 1959. A Course in Modern Linguistics. Macmillan.
Lyons, J. Language and Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.
Yule, G. 1985. Study of Language. Cambridge University Press.
Saussure, F. A Course in General Linguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Phonetics –Definition and Scope, Various branches of Phonetics – Articulatory, Acoustic and Auditory Phonetics, Organs of speech, Air Stream Mechanism- various types.

UNIT II

Four major classes of Speech Sounds: Consonants, Vowels, liquids and glides
Cardinal vowels, Monophthong and Diphthong,

UNIT III

Articulatory Segmental Description of Consonant
Articulatory Description of Vowels;
Phonation: Definition
Major Types of Phonation

UNIT IV

Suprasegmental Features – Definition and Functions
Stress, Pitch,
IPA
Phonetics Vs Phonemic transcription

Suggested Readings:

Abercrombie, D. 1967. Elements of General Phonetics. Edinburgh University Press.
Laver, J. 1994. Principles of Phonetics.
O'Conner, J.D. 1973. Phonetics. Penguin.
O'Conner, J.D. 1967. Better English Pronunciation. Cambridge University Press.
Roach, P. 1983. English phonetics and Phonology. Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Sociolinguistics: Historical Development, Milestones
Definitions, Nature and Scope of Sociolinguistics
Relevance of Sociolinguistic Studies at present
Relation of Sociolinguistics with Other disciplines

UNIT II

Macrosociolinguistics vs Microsociolinguistics
Fishmans Theory of Sociology of Language
Social Variation Vs Language Variation
The Concept of Variable: social and Sociolinguistic Variable

UNIT III

Sociolinguistic Terminology: Idiolect, Sociolect and Dialect
The Concept of Register: Register and Formality Scale
Language and Race: Importance, Implications and Limitations
Language Attitudes and Stereotypes

UNIT IV

Language and Identity: Linguistic Identity vs Social Identity
Language Maintenance and Shift
Factors affecting Language Maintenance and Shift
Ethnolinguistic Vitality: Concept, Importance and Implications

Suggested Readings:

- Appel, R and Muyskin, P. 1987. Language Contact and Bilingualism. London, Arnold.*
Dittmar, N. 1976. Sociolinguistics. London, Edward Arnold.
Hymes, D (ed.). Pidginization and Creolization of languages. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
Hymes, D. 1974. Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An ethnographic approach. London, Edward Arnold.
Trudgill, P. 1986. Dialects in Contact. Basil Blackwell.
Trugill, P. 1974. Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society. Penguin.
Downes, W. 1998. Language and Society. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Hudson, R.A.1980. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Unit I

Goals and Assumptions of Syntactic Theory:
 Concepts of Competence and Performance
 Universal Grammar and Language Specific Grammar
 Grammar as a theory of Language Acquisition

UNIT II

syntactic tests to identify lexical and phrasal categories of a language: Substitution
 Frame, Constituents and Constituency tests;
 Functional categories and the role of auxiliary verbs, empty categories.
 Relation between structures: command, c-command, m-command and government.

Unit III

PS grammar and its limitations; PS rewrite rules and Phrase markers
 Basics of Transformational Generative Grammar (ST model).
 Transformations Types: Addition, Deletion, Substitution and Movement
 Transformations. Ross's constraints.

UNIT IV

Standard Theory, Concept of Deep Structure, Surface structure, C-selection and s-
 selection properties of lexical items, Crisis within ST, Formulation of EST and REST.
 D-Structure, S-structure, LF and PF, Why move Alpha (Covert and Overt): types of
 movements, motivation for movement and consequences of movements and
 interpretation of traces

Suggested Readings:

- Chomsky, N. 1957. Syntactic Structures. The Hague, Mouton.
 Chomsky, N. 1965. Aspects of the theory of Syntax. The Hague, Mouton.
 Freidin, R. 1992. Foundations of Generative Syntax. Cambridge, Mass, MIT Press.
 Fabb, N. 1994. Sentence Structure. London, Routledge.
 Jacobs, A.R. and Rosenbaum, S.P. (1968). English Transformational Grammar. New
 Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
 Haegeman, L. 1991. (rev. Ed.). Introduction to Government and Binding
 Theory. Oxford: Blackwell.
 Haegeman, L. 2009. Theory and Description in Generative Syntax. Cambridge:
 Cambridge University Press.
 Radford Andrew. 1981. Transformational Syntax. Cambridge: Cambridge University
 Press.
 _____ .1988. Transformational Grammar. Cambridge: Cambridge
 University Press.
 Redford Andrew, 1997. Syntax. A minimal introduction. Cambridge. Cambridge
 University Press.

UNIT I

Introduction to Language and Mind: Nature and Scope

The Language instinct

The biological basis of Language : Localisation, Lateralization

UNIT II

Language as Cognition: Cognitive Precursors to language

Social Precursors to Language

Mentalistic Approach to Language

Plasticity of Neural structures

Modularity of Language

UNIT III

Aphasia: Types of Aphasia

Aphasia and Localisation

Aphasia and Lateralization

Localised and Holistic view of language

Dyslexia: Surface and Deep Dyslexia

UNIT IV

Language Processing system: Sensory Stores, Memory types

Short term memory and Long term Memory

Episodic memory

Development of Language Processing system

Schematic Theory of mental Representations, Relevance to language processing

Suggested Readings:

Bever, T.G. and Mc Elree, B. 1988. Empty categories access their antecedents during comprehension. Linguistic inquiry 19, 35-43.

Miller, J.L. and Eimas, P.D. 1995. Speech, Language and Communication. New York, Academic press.

Gazzaniga, M. 1995. The Cognitive Neurosciences. Cambridge, MIT press.

Waldron, T.P. 1995. Principles of Language and Mind.

Gilles, F. 1977. Mappings in Thought and Language. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Walker, E. (ed) 1999). Exploration in the Biology of Language.

Singleton, D. 1999. Exploring Second Language Mental Lexicon. Cambridge University Press.

Harley, T.A. 2000. The Psychology of Language. Psychology Press

UNIT I

Introduction to Stylistics, Literary and Linguistic Stylistics
Stylistics as an Area of Applied Linguistics
Stylistics : A Brief Historical Overview

UNIT II

Style- Various Senses and Diversity of its definitions
Problems in Defining Style
Defamiliarization, Foregrounding and Deviation

UNIT III

Linguistics and Literature; Approaches to Literature
Literacy-Aesthetic and Semiotic Linguistics
Literature- Figurative and Symbolic Language in Literature

UNIT IV

Stylistic Analysis of Literary Texts at Different Levels
Stylistic Analysis at the Phonological and Lexical Level
Stylistic Analysis at Grammatical and Semantic Level
Stylistic Analysis at Syntactic and Discourse Level

Suggested Readings:

Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP
Carter, R. 1982. Language and Literature: An introductory reader in stylistics. George Allen, London.
Chapman, R. 1973. Linguistics and Literature. Edward Arnold, London.
Chatman, S.(ed) 1971. Literary Style:A symposium, Oxford, Oup
Taylor, T. 1981. Linguistic Theory and Structure of Stylistics. Pergamon Press, Oxford.

LN 08 EA (B) LANGUAGE AND MEDIA

03 Credits

UNIT I

Communication, Communication and Mass Communication,
Nature of Mass Communication.
The Role of Language in Mass Communication

UNIT II

Models of Mass Communication,
Mass Media: Electronic and print.
News writing for Radio and Television.

UNIT III

Socio-Psychological Perspectives in Media Studies,
Language of Advertising,
Persuasive strategy in Advertising.
Interviewing; Basic Types of interviews.

Suggested Readings:

Collins, Richard et al (eds). 1986. Media, Culture and Society: A critical Reader. Sage Publications.

Hiwbert, Elden Ray et al (1988). Media: An Introduction to Modern Communication. Longman.

Ricers, L. William. 1975. The Mass Media; Reporting, Writing, Editing: Harper and Row.

Miller, Rod, Valerie Crute and Owen Hargic. 1992. Professional Interviewing Routledge.

O'Keefe and J. Daniel. 1990. Persuasion theory and Research. Sage Publications.

UNIT I

Language as an autonomous system; Language as a means of structuring knowledge; Language, Culture and identity; Language in the School Curriculum, Role of language in Pre-school Years

UNIT II

Language as a subject: Language and literature; Language and Rhetoric; Gender bias in language; Language and power in society; Methods of Language teaching, Language as medium of instruction: Home and school languages

Suggested Reading:

Barton, D. ed. (1994) Sustaining local literacies, Special issue of Language and Education. Vol. 8: id 2, Multilingual Matters.

Cummins, J. 1984. Bilingualism and Special Education: Issues in Assessment and Pedagogy. Avon: Multilingual Matters.

Cummins, J. 1984. Bilingualism and Special Education: Issues in Assessment and Pedagogy. Avon: Multilingual Matters.

Freedman, A. et al. ed 1983. Learning to Write: First Language/Second Language. London: Longman.

Heugh, K. et al. ed. 1995. Multilingual education for South Africa. Johannesburg: Heinemann.

Trueba, H.T. and Harnet-Mizrahi, C. 1979. ed. Bilingual Multilingual Education and the Professional. Roweley, Mass: Newbury House.

LN 10 EA (B)ENGLISH COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS 03 Credits

UNIT I

Speaking Skill: Definition, advantages and disadvantages; Informal Conversation and Formal conversation, Planning, Preparing and delivering a talk.

UNIT II

Listening Skills: Listening vs Hearing, Body Language: Introduction, Interpretation, and Controlling your body language.

UNIT III

Reading skills: Introduction; Important Strategies of Reading a Text. Writing Skills: Types of Writing, Principles of Effective Writing.

Suggested Reading:

Crystal, D. 1980. First Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics. London: Andre Deutsch.

Coulmas, F. 1989. Writing System of the World. Oxford: Black well.

Daniels, P.T., and W. Bright. 1996. The World's Writing Systems. New York: Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Basic Concepts about Human Language:
Human and non-human communication
Design feature of Human Language
Language and Society

UNIT II

The Concept of Linguistic Sign
Syntagmatic and Paradigmatic relation
Langue and Parole
Competence and Performance

Suggested Reading:

- Atchison, J. *Linguistics*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D. 1980. *First Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. London: Andre Deutsch.
- Coulmas, F. 1989. *Writing System of the World*. Oxford: Black well.
- Daniels, P.T., and W. Bright. 1996. *The World's Writing Systems*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Fasold, R. & J. Connor-Linton. 2006. *An introduction to language and linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fromkin, V., and R. Rodman. 1974. *An Introduction to Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston. (2nd Edition).
- Hockett, C.F. 1958. *A Course in Modern Linguistics*. New York: Macmillan. Indian Edition, New Delhi: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.
- Joos, M. (ed.) 1957. *Readings in Linguistics, Vol. I*. Washington: American Council of Learned Societies.
- Lyons, J. 1968. *Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics*. Cambridge University Press

SECOND SEMESTER

SEMESTER II	Title	Credits
LN 12 CR	Phonology	04
LN 13 CR	Morphology	04
LN 14 CR	Field Linguistics	04
LN 15 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-II	04
LN 16 EA(A)	Syntax -II	04
LN 17 EA(A)	Language and Mind-II	04
LN 18 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1I	04
LN 19 EA(B)	Translation	03
LN 20 EA (B)	Functional English	03
LN 21 EA(B)	Language and Society	03
LN 22 EO	Applied Linguistics	02

LN 12 CR

PHONOLOGY

04Credits

UNIT I

Phonology: Phonetics and Phonology,
The Concept of phoneme
Psychological Reality of the Phoneme
Phonetic Similarity
Phonemic variation

UNIT II

Phonemic Analysis – Preliminary Procedures and Principles, Phoneme inventory,
Phonotactics, Minimal Pairs.

UNIT III

Prague School- Neutralization and Archiphoneme
Trubetzkoy's distinctive oppositions
Bilateral, Multilateral, Proportional Oppositions
Isolated, Privative, Gradual, Equipollent Oppositions.

UNIT IV

Concept of Distinctive features
Distinctive Features of Chomsky and Halle
Laryngeal Features
Stricture Features.

Suggested Readings:

Clark, J. 1990. Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology. Basil Blackwell.
Fromkin, V. 2000. Linguistics: An introduction to Linguistics. Cambridge, Blackwell.
Goldsmith, J. 1999. Phonological Theory: Essential Readings. Cambridge, Blackwell.
Goldsmith, J. 1996. The Handbook of Phonological Theory. Cambridge, Blackwell.

UNIT I

Morphology: Basics, Nature and Scope
The Concept of Morpheme, morph and Allomorphy
Phonologically and lexically conditioned Allomorphs

UNIT II

Inflectional Morphology : Definition and Examples
Derivational Morphology: Definition and Examples
Hocket's Model for Morph analysis, IA, IP, WP

UNIT III

Nida's principles of Morph Analysis
The Concept of Lexeme, Word and word Forms
Basic Word building Processes and Examples

UNIT IV

Compounding, Types of Compounds.
Incorporation, Clitics and their Function
Morphophonemics -Rule inversion, Truncation and Back formation Processes

Suggested Reading :

Baner.L English Word Formation Cambridge University Press.
Jensen, J.T. 1990. Generative Morphology: Word Structure in Generative Grammar. John Benjamins Publishing Company: Philadelphia.
Spencer Andrew and Zincky M.Arnold (ed) The Hand book of Morphology.
Spencer.A Morphological Theory Oxford Blackwell.

UNIT I

Field Linguistics, Nature and Scope
Field Linguistics as an interdisciplinary Field
Field Linguistics as an Input to other Fields.

UNIT II

Fields Methods and Methodology,
Types of Field Research,
Qualitative and quantitative Methods.
Informant. Selecting an Informant.
Representative Sample and its Importance

UNIT III

The Practical Considerations in a Field.
Social and Ethical Dimensions of Field Work.
Eliciting Data from the informant.
Techniques of Data Elicitation
Field Linguistics in India

UNIT IV

Analysis of Field Data. Use of Statistical Techniques in Data Analysis,
Taking Field Notes. Steps in taking Field Notes,
Writing a Field Report. Types of Field Reports.

Suggested Readings:

- Atkins, B.T.S.& Zampolli, A. 1994. Computational Approaches to the Lexicon, Oxford University Press
- Benveniste, Emile. 1971. Problems in General Linguistics (Translated by Mary Elezabeth Meade). University of Miami Press, Florida.*
- Hartmann, R.R.K. 1983. Dictionaries: The Art and Craft of Lexicography. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.*
- Lyons, J. 1978. Chomsky. Penguin.
- Lyons, J. Language and Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.*
- McEnery, T.& Wilson, A. 2003: Corpus Linguistics, Edinburgh
- Robinns, R.H. 1967. A Short history of Linguistics. Longman.*
- Robinns, R.H. 1964. General Linguistics: An introductory survey. Longman.*

UNIT I

Sociolinguistics and Ethnography of Communication (EOC)
Ethnography of Speaking (EOS), Contribution of Dell Hymes
The notion of Communicative Competence and SPEAKING
Speech Community in terms of EOS
Limitations of EOS

UNIT II

Language and Gender: Importance and Implications
Social Networks: Concept, Importance and Implications
Social Networks and Gender
Milroy's Belfast Study

UNIT III

Quantitative Sociolinguistics: Contribution of William Labov
Labov's Case Study of New York
Labov's study of Martha's Vineyard
An introduction to the works of Trudgill and Gumperz

UNIT IV

Language, Culture and Thought: Contribution of Franz Boas
Whorfian Hypothesis, Sapir-Whorf Hypothesis
Linguistic Relativity and Linguistic Determinism
Language Universals and Linguistic Relativity

Suggested Readings:

- Appel, R and Muyskin, P. 1987. Language Contact and Bilingualism. London, Arnold.*
Dittmar, N. 1976. Sociolinguistics. London, Edward Arnold.
Hymes, D (ed.). Pidginization and Creolization of languages. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
Hymes, D. 1974. Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An ethnographic approach. London, Edward Arnold.
Trudgill, P. 1986. Dialects in Contact. Basil Blackwell.
Trugill, P. 1974. Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society. Penguin.
Downes, W. 1998. Language and Society. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Hudson, R.A.1980. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Basic concepts in the principles and parameters Theory

The modular approach , theta theory, case theory, government theory, binding theory, bounding theory and control theory, projection and extended projection principles and X-bar syntax; the concepts of parameters, universal grammar and parametric variation.

Unit II

X-bar syntax; Concepts of head, specifier and complements. Difference between complements and adjuncts. Projection and extended projection principles. Maximal projections of lexical and functional categories. X-bar theory applied to languages with different word order orders

Unit III

Relation between predicates and arguments, types of verbs and the nature of their arguments, Theta Theory: theta Grid, theta and non-theta criterion and its impact on movement transformation; theta and non-theta positions. A and non-A position, theta roles and the theta absorption. Is thematic relation syntactic or semantic?

Unit IV

Concept of case in the framework of G B, case assigner, assignee, Case Theory and Case Filter, Exceptional Case marking. Burzio's Generalization

Suggestive Readings:

Lasnik, H. and Juan Uriagereka , 1988. A course in GB Syntax: Lectures on binding and empty categories. Cambridge: Mass: MIT Press.

Lasnik H. and Mamoru Saito. 1992. Move Alpha: Condition on its Application and output. Cambridge. Mass: MIT Press.

Muysken, P. 2008. Functional Categories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Radford A. 1997. Syntax: A minimalist introduction. Cambridge University Press.

Rozzi, Luigi. 1999. Relativized Minimality. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.

UNIT I

Language Processing: Phases in Language Processing.
 Central Issues in Language processing: Abstractness, Open Endedness and Proficiency
 Top Down and Bottom-Up Processing models
 Serial and Parallel Processing models
 Connectionst Model: Implications for Language Processing

UNIT II

Constraint Based models of Language Processing
 Parallel Distribution Processing Models
 Semantic Networks and Semantic Priming
 Semantic Networks: The Collins and Quillian Semantic network
 The Lexicon and Language Processing

UNIT III

Katz and Fodor Decompositional Theory
 Semantic Fields and Mental Lexicon
 Natural Language Processing (NLP) model

Suggested Readings:

Bever, T.G. and Mc Elree, B. 1988. Empty categories access their antecedents during comprehension. Linguistic inquiry 19, 35-43.
Miller, J.L. and Eimas, P.D. 1995. Speech, Language and Communication. New York, Academic press.
Gazzaniga, M. 1995. The Cognitive Neurosciences. Cambridge, MIT press.
Waldron, T.P. 1995. Principles of Language and Mind.
Gilles, F. 1977. Mappings in Thought and Language. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Walker, E. (ed) 1999). Exploration in the Biology of Language.
Singleton, D. 1999. Exploring Second Language Mental Lexicon. Cambridge University Press.
Harley, T.A. 2000. The Psychology of Language. Psychology Press

UNIT I

Metaphor: Concept and Usage
 Language as a Metaphor

Theories of Metaphor

UNIT II

Pedagogic Stylistics

Close Procedure and Multiple Choice Test Techniques

Spoken vs Written Language

UNIT III

Linguistics and Poetics

Buhler's Model of Language

Jakobson's Model of Language

UNIT IV

Structuralism

Formalism

Post-Structuralism

Suggested Readings:

Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP

Carter, R. 1982. Language and Literature: An introductory reader in stylistics. George Allen, London.

Chapman, R. 1973. Linguistics and Literature. Edward Arnold, London.

Chatman, S.(ed) 1971. Literary Style:A symposium, Oxford, Oup

Taylor, T. 1981. Linguistic Theory and Structure of Stylistics. Pergamon Press, Oxford.

UNIT I

Translation as a Process, Linguistics and Translation, Process of translation, Source language text and Target Language, Text Analysis and Restructuring.

UNIT II

Different Types of Translation: Intralingual and Interlingual, Full and Partial, Total and Restricted; Rank Bound and Unbounded Translation.

UNIT III

Kinds of Texts: Translation of Technical Texts , Legal Texts and Literary texts, Translation vs. Transcreation, Applications of Translation.

Suggested Readings:

Bell, R.T. and Christopher, N.C. 1989. Translation and Translating; Theory and Practice. Oxford, Clarendon.

Catford, J.C. 1965. A Linguistic Theory of Translation. Oxford, OUP.

Gideon, T. 1987. Translation across Cultures. New Delhi, Bahri Publications.

Nida, E. 1982. The Theory and Practice of Translation . The United Bible Society.

Nida, E. 1964. Towards a Science of Translation. Netherlands, Leiden and E.J. Brill.

Newmark, P. 1988. A Textbook of Translation. Prentice Hall.

Ray, M.K. 2002. Studies in Translation. Atlantic Publisher and Distributers.

Singh, A.K 1996. Translation; its theory and practice.

Tejawani, N. 1992. Sitting Translation. California, University of California Press.

UNIT I

English phonology
Varieties of English: (Indian English, RP, American English).

UNIT II

Functional Grammar: Places,
Decisions and intentions,
Talking about Now, Past events.

UNIT III

Functional Grammar: Likes and Dislikes,
Making, Denying Requests,
Similarities and Differences,
Predictions.

Suggested Readings:

Doff, A. et al. Meaning into Words. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
Hewings, Martin. Advanced English Grammar. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
Leech and Svartik. A Communicative Grammar of English. Pearson, India.
Redman, Stuart. English Vocabulary in Use. Unit 26. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

UNIT I

Language as a Social Phenomena

The Interrelation of Language and Society.

Variation of Language in Society, Social and Geographical Variation

Dialect vs Sociolect vs Genderlects vs Idiolect

UNIT II

Sociolinguistics and Sociology of Language

Language and Power in Society

Language and Ideology in Society

Language and Identity in Society

UNIT IV

Language Contact- Issues and Trends

An Introduction to Language Interaction Phenomena

Code mixing, Code Switching and Borrowing

Language and Gender.

Suggested Readings:

Appel, R and Muyskin, P. 1987. Language Contact and Bilingualism. London, Arnold.

Dittmar, N. 1976. Sociolinguistics. London, Edward Arnold.

Hymes, D (ed.). Pidginization and Creolization of languages. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

Hymes, D. 1974. Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An ethnographic approach. London, Edward Arnold.

Trudgill, P. 1986. Dialects in Contact. Basil Blackwell.

Trugill, P. 1974. Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society. Penguin.

Downes, W. 1998. Language and Society. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Hudson, R.A.1980. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Linguistics as a branch of Knowledge,
Theoretical and Applied linguistics
Nature and Scope of Applied Linguistics.

UNIT II

Branches of Applied Linguistics:
Language Teaching,
Translation
Lexicography
Computational Linguistics

Suggested Readings:

Atchison, J. Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.
Benveniste, Emile. 1971. Problems in General Linguistics (Translated by Mary Elezabeth Meade). University of Miami Press, Florida.
Lyons, J. Language and Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.
Lyons, J. 1968. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press.
Lyons, J. 1978. Chomsky. Penguin.
Robinns, R.H. 1967. A Short history of Linguistics. Longman.
Robinns, R.H. 1964. General Linguistics: An introductory survey. Longman.
Yule, G. 1985. Study of Language. Cambridge University Press.

THIRD SEMESTER

SEMESTER III	Title	Credits
LN 23 CR	Syntactic Structures	04
LN 24 CR	Semantics	04
LN 25 CR	Fieldwork Work Dissertation	08
LN 26 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-III	04
LN 27 EA (A)	Syntax -III	04
LN 28 EA (A)	Language and Mind-III	04
LN 29 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1II	04
LN 30 EA (B)	Pragmatics	02
LN 31 EA (B)	Kashmiri Language and Linguistics	03
LN 32 EA (B)	Stylistics	03
LN 33 EO	Language in the media	02

UNIT I

Addition, Deletion, Substitution and Movement Transformations. Ross's constraints. ST. Crisis within ST and formulation of EST and REST.

UNIT II

Theory of GB. Innateness. C-command relationship. Binding Theory and Projection Principle. Extended Projection principle.

UNIT III

X bar Theory: Need for X bar, Complement Adjunct distinction, notion of Head and main features.

UNIT IV

Case Theory, Bounding and Subjacency. Theta Theory. Control Theory.

Suggested Readings:

- Chomsky, N. 1957. Syntactic Structures. The Hague, Mouton.*
Chomsky, N. 1965. Aspects of the theory of Syntax. The Hague, Mouton.
Roberts 1997. Comparative Syntax. London, Arnold.
Culicover, P.W. 1976. Syntax. London, Academic press.
Freidin, R. 1992. Foundations of Generative Syntax. Cambridge, Mass, MIT
Fabb, N. 1994. Sentence Structure. London, Routledge.
Jacobs, A.R. and Rosenbaum, S.P. (1968). English Transformational Grammar. New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Ltd.

UNIT I

Scope and general principles of Semantics.
Types of Meaning. Lexical and Grammatical meaning.
Denotative and Connotative Meaning.

UNIT II

Semantics in relation to Lexicography,
Semantics and Pragmatics,
Semantics and Sociolinguistics,
Semantics and Psycholinguistics

UNIT III

Structural Semantics.
Syntagmatic Lexical Relations,
Field Semantics
organization of lexemes into Semantic Fields

UNIT IV

Reference, Sense and Identification in Natural language.
Types of Opposition
Binary and Multiple Opposition
Polar and Relative Opposition
Markedness in Semantics.

Suggested Readings:

J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP
Lappin, S. (ed). 1997. The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory. Blackwell.
Leech, G. 1981. Semantics: The Study of Meaning. Penguin books.
Lyons.J.1990. Semantics Vol I and II. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press. Austin,
Lyons, J. 1995. Linguistic Semantics: An Introduction. CUP

In this course, a language which is relatively under described or so far completely undescribed is chosen for linguistic analysis. Students are first introduced to the basic techniques of the data collection and transcription. They then collect data from the informant(s) on various aspects of language being investigated such as phonology, morphology and syntax and work out the basic structural patterns in the language. Some students also examine the pragmatic and sociolinguistic aspects of the language being analyzed. At the beginning of the third semester, each student chooses a specific topic and prepares himself or herself to write a dissertation on it. Students go on a field trip to the area in which the language under investigation is spoken and collect extensive data in order to verify their hypotheses. The dissertation includes a brief typological sketch of the language and a discussion about the salient features of the language in terms of the topic chosen by the student enrolled in the course.

UNIT I

Languages in Contact: Nature, Scope and Implications
Asymmetry in Language Contact, Language contact Situations
Uriel Weinrich's Study of Language Contact
Language Contact: Case Studies

UNIT II

Language Contact Phenomena : Code Mixing and Code Switching
Code Mixing Constraints: Poplack's constraints
Matrix Language Framework (MLF) and its application to Kashmiri English code
Mixing

UNIT III

Functional Aspects of Code Mixing and Code Switching
Referential, Cognitive and Metalingual Functions
Differences between Code Mixing and Code Switching
Borrowing: Linguistic vs Cultural Borrowing
Language interaction continuum

UNIT IV

Language Contact situations: Diglossia and its Types
Pidginization: Concept, Factors and Implication
Creolization: Concept, Factors and Implications
Language Convergence

Suggested Readings:

- Appel, R and Muyskin, P. 1987. Language Contact and Bilingualism. London, Arnold.*
Dittmar, N. 1976. Sociolinguistics. London, Edward Arnold.
Hymes, D (ed.). Pidginization and Creolization of languages. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
Hymes, D. 1974. Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An ethnographic approach. London, Edward Arnold.
Trudgill, P. 1986. Dialects in Contact. Basil Blackwell.
Trugill, P. 1974. Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society. Penguin.
Downes, W. 1998. Language and Society. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Hudson, R.A.1980. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Concepts of R-expression, Reflexives, anaphors and Binding Theory , Binding Conditions: A, B & C Projection Principle, Extended Projection principle.

UNIT II

Move Alpha and the conditions on transformations, Motivation for and condition on movement, movement vs. scrambling; obligatory vs optional movement; NP movement, , WH movement, A and non-A position, INFL movement; interaction of theta theory with case theory.

Unit III

Bounding and Subjacency Condition; Raising Constructions, Passivized Constructions, Unaccusative Constructions; WH-Formation; Topicalization. Traces and the Binding theory; Trace theory.

Unit IV

Empty categories and ECP

Difference between trace, pro. PRO and parasitic gap, Empty Category Principle, Control Theory, PRO Theorem

Logical form: The syntax-semantics interface.

Suggested Readings:

Chomsky, N. 1981. Lecture on government and binding. Dordrecht: Foris.

Chomsky, N .1982. Some concepts and consequences of the theory of government and binding. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.

Chomsky, N .1986. Barriers. Cambridge. Mass: MIT Press.

UNIT I

Speech Production: Central Issues

Stages in Speech Production: Central Programming, Motor Phase, Organic Phase, Articulatory Phase.

Phonological Features of Linguistic Competence: Linear and Non-Linear Phonology

Formulating Linguistic Plans

Fromkin's Model of Speech Production

Garret's Model of Speech Production

UNIT II

Motor Control of Speech

Self monitoring in Speech Production

Speech Errors: Types of Speech Errors

Speech Errors as an Evidence of Underlying Planning Units

UNIT III

Speech Perception: Central Issues

Linearity, Segmentation and Lack of Invariance

Analysis by Synthesis in Speech Perception

Motor Theory of Speech Perception

Recent Studies in Speech Perception

UNIT IV

Units of Perceptual Analysis: Phoneme, Syllable, word

Variability and Perceptual Constancy in speech

Talker Variability and Variability in Speaking Rate

Perceptual Organization of Speech: Gestalt Principles of Perceptual grouping

Cue-based approaches to Speech Perception

Suggested Readings:

Bever, T.G. and Mc Elree, B. 1988. Empty categories access their antecedents during comprehension. Linguistic inquiry 19, 35-43.

Miller, J.L. and Eimas, P.D. 1995. Speech, Language and Communication. New York, Academic press.

Gazzaniga, M. 1995. The Cognitive Neurosciences. Cambridge, MIT press.

Waldron, T.P. 1995. Principles of Language and Mind.

Gilles, F. 1977. Mappings in Thought and Language. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Walker, E. (ed) 1999). Exploration in the Biology of Language.

Singleton, D. 1999. Exploring Second Language Mental Lexicon. Cambridge University Press.

Harley, T.A. 2000. The Psychology of Language. Psychology Press

UNIT I

Introduction to Discourse Analysis
Discourse Analysis as a theory
Discourse Analysis as a method

UNIT II

Texts and Genres
Register and Narrative
Intertextuality and Discursive Practices

UNIT III

Conversational Analysis (CA)
Ethnomethodology
Relationship between Pragmatics and Conversational Analysis

UNIT IV

Systematic Functional Linguistics
Coherence and Cohesion
Theme and Rheme

Suggested Readings:

Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP

Carter, R. 1982. Language and Literature: An introductory reader in stylistics. George Allen, London.

Chapman, R. 1973. Linguistics and Literature. Edward Arnold, London.

Chatman, S.(ed) 1971. Literary Style:A symposium, Oxford, Oup

Taylor, T. 1981. Linguistic Theory and Structure of Stylistics. Pergamon Press, Oxford.

LN30 EA(B)

PRAGMATICS

02 Credits

UNIT I

Pragmatics: Language Use in Context.
Communication: Message Model of Communication,
Inferential Model of Communication.

UNIT II

Speech Acts.
Conversational Implicature and Grice's Maxims.
Deixis in Languages. Types of Deixis.

Suggested Readings:

Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. CUP
Lappin, S. (ed). 1997. The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory. Blackwell.
Leech, G. 1981. Semantics: The Study of Meaning. Penguin books.
Lyons, J. 1990. Semantics Vol I and II. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Lyons, J. 1995. Linguistic Semantics: An Introduction. CUP

UNIT I

Origin and Development of Kashmiri Language; Geneological Classification of Kashmiri

UNIT II

Kashmiri Phonological System: Vowels and Consonants, Some basic processes in Kashmiri Phonology

UNIT III

Kashmiri Morphological System. Word Building processes in Kashmiri, Morphological Processes in Kashmiri. Compounding in Kashmiri

Suggested Readings:

Kachru Braj Bhat 1969 *A Reference Grammar Of Kashmiri*. Urbana: University of Illinuiis.

Koul O.N, Ruth Laila Schmidt 1983 *Kashmiri: A Sociolinguistic Survey*. Patiala: Indian Institute of Language Studies.

Wali, Kashi. & O.N.Koul. 1997. *Kashmiri: A Cognitive-Descriptive Grammar*. London and New York : Routledge.

UNIT I

Definition and Scope of Stylistics, Relationship of Stylistics, Linguistics and Literary criticism, Language as Metaphor, Language and Verbal Art.

UNIT II

Definition and Approaches to Style, Defamiliarization, Foregrounding and Deviation.

UNIT III

Language in Literature Peculiarities of Language of Literature, Denotative and Connotative uses of Language.

UNIT IV

Stylistic Analysis: Style Features at Phonological, Morphological, Syntactic, Lexical and Semantic levels.

Suggested Readings:

Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP

Carter, R. 1982. Language and Literature: An introductory reader in stylistics. George Allen, London.

Chapman, R. 1973. Linguistics and Literature. Edward Arnold, London.

Chatman, S.(ed) 1971. Literary Style:A symposium, Oxford, Oup

Taylor, T. 1981. Linguistic Theory and Structure of Stylistics. Pergamon Press, Oxford.

LN 33 EO

LANGUAGE IN MEDIA

02 Credits

UNIT I

Nature of Mass Communication.
Models of Mass Communication
Mediated Communication
Socio-political Aspects of Mediated Communication

UNIT II.

Foregrounding in Media Language,
Features of Media Language,
Non Verbal Communication and Media.
Persuasive Strategies in Media Language.

Suggested Readings:

Hiwbert,Elden Ray,et.al(1988). Media: An Introduction to Modern Communication. Longman.
Ricers,L.William.1975. The Mass Media; Reporting, Writing, Editing: Harper and Row.
Collins,Richard.et.al (eds). 1986. Media, Culture and Society: A critical Reader. Sage Publications.
Miller,Rod, Valerie Crute and Owen Hargic.1992.Professional Interviewing Routledge.
O'Keefe and J.Daniel.1990.Persuasion theory and Research. Sage Publications.

FOURTH SEMESTER

SEMESTER IV	Title	Credits
LN 34 CR	Language Acquisition and Teaching	04
LN 35 CR	ELT	04
LN 36 CR	Language Processing	04
LN 37 EA(A)	Sociolinguistics-IV	04
LN 38 EA(A)	Syntax -IV	04
LN 39 EA (A)	Language and Mind-IV	04
LN 40 EA (A)	Stylistics and Discourse Analysis-1V	04
LN 41 EA (B)	Historical Linguistics	03
LN 42 EA (B)	Computational Linguistics	02
LN 43 EA (B)	Language Typology	03
LN 44 EO	Language and Literature	02

UNIT I

Biological basis of Language, Language Acquisition Stages: Pre-lingual and Language Stages, Acquisition vs Learning.

UNIT II

Innate Hypothesis: Theoretical Issues, Mentalistic Approaches to Language
UG model and second language acquisition, Krashen's Monitor Model Hypothesis

UNIT III

Language Teaching: Historical Development, Contrastive Analysis: Procedure and Limitation of Contrastive Analysis, Interlanguage: Interlanguage as Language Learners
Language, Features and Importance of Interlanguage.

UNIT IV

Error Analysis: Definition, Scope and Procedure
Importance of Error Analysis in Language Teaching
Limitations of Error Analysis.
Socio-psychological Issues in Language Teaching
Age differences, Motivation and gender in Language Teaching

Suggested Readings:

- Krashen, S. 1982. Issues and Practice in Second Language Acquisition. London, Pergamon.*
- Krashen, S. 1985. The Input Hypothesis: Issues and Implications. New York, Longman.*
- Richards, J.C. (ed). 1974. Error Analysis: Perspectives on second language acquisition. London, Longman.*
- Stern, H.H. 1983. Fundamental Concepts of Language Teaching. Oxford, Oxford University Press.*
- Richards, J.C. and Rodgers, T.S. 1986. Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*
- Bhatia, T.K. and William, R.C. 1983. Progression in Second Language Acquisition. New Delhi, Bahri Publications.*
- Buckby, M., Betteridge, D and Wright, A. 1983. Games for Language Learning. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*
- Cameron, L. 2001. Teaching Language to Young Learners. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*
- Aslam, M. Developing a Learner-Centered ELT Curriculum in India. Bareilly, Prakash Book Depot.*
- Widdowson, H.G. 1978. Teaching Language as Communication. Oxford University Press.*

UNIT I

Position of English in India: Charter Act of 1813. Three Language Formula. Principles of English Teaching and Associated Problems of Teaching English in India.

UNIT II

Needs Analysis: Munby's Model. Munby's Model with Special Reference to the Needs of Kashmiri Students Learning English.

UNIT III

Syllabus Design: Definition, Comparison with Curriculum,
Different Syllabus Designs
Grammatical Syllabus
Notional Syllabus

UNIT IV

Learner Centered Curriculum and Progressivism
Communicative Language Teaching
Language Testing: Modes of Testing
Types of Testing.
Characteristics of a good Testing

Suggested Readings:

- Johnson, R.K. 1989. The Second Language Curriculum. Cambridge University Press*
Van Els, T. 1984. Applied Linguistics and the Learning and Teaching of Foreign Languages. Edward Arnold.
Nunan, D. 1988. The Learner Centered Curriculum. Cambridge University Press
Gass, S.M. and Schachter, J. 1989. Linguistic Perspectives on Second Language Acquisition. Cambridge University Press.
O'Malley, M. J. and Chanot, A. 1990. Learning Strategies in Second Language Acquisition. Cambridge University Press.
Brown, G., et al. 1976. Performance and Competence in Second Language Acquisition. Cambridge University Press
Byram, M. and Fleming, M. 1998. Language Learning in Intercultural Perspectives. Cambridge University Press
Stevick, E. 1982. Teaching and Learning Languages. Cambridge University Press.
Harner, J. 1983. The Practice of English Language Teaching. Longman.
Munby, J.

UNIT I

Information Processing system: Sensory stores, Working memory, Permanent Memory, Relevance for Language Processing. Phases of Language Processing.

UNIT II

Models of Language Processing, Serial Processing Models, Parallel Processing Models, Constraint based Models, Networking or Parallel Distribution Models. The Concept of Modularity, Top down and Bottom Up Processing. Relevance of Different Processing Models, Limitations of Language Processing Models.

UNIT III

Speech Production: Basic issues, Units of Language Processing. Speech Errors and their importance in Language Processing. Phoneme, syllable and Word as a unit of Language Processing.

UNIT IV

Speech Perception: Acoustic-Perceptual invariance in Speech. Categorical perception of VOT in infants. Basic Issues: Linearity, Segmentation and lack of invariance. Perception vs Recognition. Motor Theory of Speech Perception and its Relevance for Language Processing.

Suggested Readings:

Bever, T.G. and Mc Elree, B. 1988. Empty categories access their antecedents during comprehension. Linguistic inquiry 19, 35-43.

Miller, J.L. and Eimas, P.D. 1995. Speech, Language and Communication. New York, Academic press.

Gazzaniga, M. 1995. The Cognitive Neurosciences. Cambridge, MIT press.

Waldron, T.P. 1995. Principles of Language and Mind.

Gilles, F. 1977. Mappings in Thought and Language. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Walker, E. (ed) 1999). Exploration in the Biology of Language.

Singleton, D. 1999. Exploring Second Language Mental Lexicon. Cambridge University Press.

UNIT I

Language Contact and bilingualism
Sociolinguistic Aspects of Bilingualism
Nature and Scope of bilingualism
Bilingualism and its Relation to other Disciplines

UNIT II

Defining a Bilingual : Definitions and discussion
Living Life with two languages: Grosjean's Contribution
Case Studies in Bilingualism

UNIT III

Bilingual Education: Issues and Trends
Immersion Method: Partial vs Complete Immersion
Bilingualism, Cognitive Achievement and Metalinguistic Awareness
Issues in Bilingual Education

UNIT IV

Linguistic Imperialism and Linguistic Prejudice
Language Deficit or Bernestien's Deficit Theory
Linguistic Descriptivism and Linguistic Hegemony
Trends and Issues in modern Sociolinguistic Studies

Suggested Readings:

- Appel, R and Muyskin, P. 1987. Language Contact and Bilingualism. London, Arnold.*
Dittmar, N. 1976. Sociolinguistics. London, Edward Arnold.
Hymes, D (ed.). Pidginization and Creolization of languages. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
Hymes, D. 1974. Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An ethnographic approach. London, Edward Arnold.
Trudgill, P. 1986. Dialects in Contact. Basil Blackwell.
Trugill, P. 1974. Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society. Penguin.
Downes, W. 1998. Language and Society. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Hudson, R.A.1980. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Unit I

Principles and Parameters theory to the Minimalist programme
 Reasons for discarding D- Structure and S-structure. How does the computational system work in the minimalist programme? Functional categories and the significance of DP analysis; AGR op, AGRsp and Tense phrase.

UNITII

Some key concepts in the minimalist programme
 Spell-out, greed, procrastination, last resort, AGR-based case theory, multiple-spec hypothesis, strong and weak features; interpretable and non-interpretable features.

UNIT III

Transformational components: The copy theory of movement, its properties, motivation for move alpha, LF and PF movement, checking devices and features of convergence.

UNIT IV

Language universal and language Typology: Inductive and Deductive Approaches. Chomsky's Concept of Universals and Parametric variation. Implicational Universals, Absolute Implicational Universals and Statistical Universals, Formal Universals, Word/order typology. Phrase structure for languages with VSO/OSV word order

Suggested Readings:

- Chomsky, N. 1981. Lectures on government and binding. Dordrecht:Foris.
 _____.1995. The minimalist program. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press
 Epstein, S. D. and T.D. Seely 2006. Derivations in Minimalism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 Greenberg, Joseph. 1963. Universals of language. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
 Hornstein, N. 1995. Logical form: From GB to Minimalism. Oxford : Blackwell.
 Lasnik, H. 1993. Lectures on minimalist syntax. University of Connecticut Monograph.
 Progovac, L. 2009. Negative and Positive Polarity: A binding approach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 Radford, A. 1997. Syntactic Theory and the structure of English: A Minimalist Approach. Cambridge University Press.
 Webelhuth, G. (ed.) 1995. Government and Binding Theory and the minimalist program. Oxford: Blackwell.

UNIT I

Speech Recognition: Central Issues
The stages of Spoken word Recognition (SWR)
Context Effects in SWR
Lexical Access from Spectra (LAFS)
TRACE model of SWR

UNIT II

Visual Word Recognition: Methods and Findings
Preliminary findings: Attentional Processes in Visual word Recognition
The COHORT model of word Recognition
The LOGOGEN Model
Foresters Autonomous Serial Search Model

UNIT III

Comprehension: Understanding and Remembering the message
Mental models approach
Schema based theories
Sentence Comprehension Studies: Historical Perspective and Milestones
Derivational theory of Complexity and its Limitations
The Role of Syntax in Sentence Comprehension
NVN strategy and Clausal Processing

UNIT IV

Current Issues in Sentence Comprehension: Ambiguity and Information Retrieval
Syntactic Ambiguity and Attachment Ambiguity
Making Inferences in Conversation
Garden Path Model
Referential theory
Constraint Based Model

Suggested Readings:

Bever, T.G. and Mc Elree, B. 1988. Empty categories access their antecedents during comprehension. Linguistic inquiry 19, 35-43.
Miller, J.L. and Eimas, P.D. 1995. Speech, Language and Communication. New York, Academic press.
Gazzaniga, M. 1995. The Cognitive Neurosciences. Cambridge, MIT press.
Waldron, T.P. 1995. Principles of Language and Mind.
Gilles, F. 1977. Mappings in Thought and Language. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Walker, E. (ed) 1999). Exploration in the Biology of Language.
Singleton, D. 1999. Exploring Second Language Mental Lexicon. Cambridge University Press.
Harley, T.A. 2000. The Psychology of Language. Psychology Press

UNIT I

Discourse and Cognition
Social Roles
Discourse Roles

UNIT II

Discourse and Ideology
Critical Discourse Analysis(CDA)

UNIT III

Power and Ideology in Discourse
Gender and the Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA)

UNIT IV

Forensic Linguistics
Discourse Analysis in the legal Context
Discourse Analysis and Language Teaching

Suggested Readings:

Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP

Carter, R. 1982. Language and Literature: An introductory reader in stylistics. George Allen, London.

Chapman, R. 1973. Linguistics and Literature. Edward Arnold, London.

Chatman, S.(ed) 1971. Literary Style:A symposium, Oxford, Oup

Taylor, T. 1981. Linguistic Theory and Structure of Stylistics. Pergamon Press, Oxford.

LN 41 EA (B)

HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS

03 Credits

UNIT I

Conceptual framework of Historical linguistics.
Comparative method.
Structuralist model of Historical linguistics.
Stammbaum and wave model of linguistic history.

UNIT II

Reconstruction:
Internal vs external reconstruction
Analogy
Kurylowick's law

UNIT III

Sound change; the Neo grammarian and the generativist approach.
Grimm's Law ,
Verner's Law
Grassman's Law.

Suggested Readings:

Anderson, J.M. 1973. Structural Aspects of Language Change. Longman, London.
Arlotto, Anthony. 1972. Introduction to Historical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
Bynon, Theodore. 1978. Historical Linguistics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
Ghatake, A.M. 1962. Historical Linguistics and Indo-Aryan Languages. University of Bombay.
Lehman, W.P. 1973. Historical Linguistics: An Introduction. Holt, New York.

UNIT I

Computational Linguistics:

Nature and scope.

Historical Perspective: psycholinguistics, computational Linguistics and Artificial Intelligence.

UNIT II

Machine Translation, Types of Machine Translation

Issues in Machine Translation, Application of Machine Translation

Machine Translation Divergence

Divergence Types and Implications .

Suggested Readings:

Shieber, S.M. An Introduction to Unification-Based approaches to Grammar. Stanford, California, CSLI.

Garside, L. et al. (eds). 1987. The Computational Analysis of English. Longman.

Jurafsky, D. and Martin, 2002 J. H. *Speech and Language Processing*. Pearson Education

MCEnergy, T. 1992. *Computational Linguistics*. Wilmslow, UK: Sigma Press, MCEnergy,

T. and A. Wilson. 2001 *Corpus Linguistics* 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press

Winograd, T. *Language as a Cognitive Process*. 1983. Reading, Mass: Addison Wesley

UNIT I

Language Typology: Historical Perspective. Nature, Development and Scope. Typological Classification vs Genetic and Areal Classification of Languages.

UNIT II

Morphological Typology. Morphological types of Languages; Agglutinative, Analytical (isolating), Synthetic, Fusional and Polysynthetic Languages.

UNIT III

Language Universals. Chomsky's Concept of Universals and Parametric Variation. Greenberg's Universals.

UNIT IV

Typological Features of Indian Languages, Retroflexion, Vowel Harmony, Reduplication, Echo Formation, Onomatopoeia, Causatives.

Suggested Readings:

- Croft, W. 1990. Typology and Universals. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.*
Shopen, T. 1985. Language Typology and Syntactic Description. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
Mukherjee, A. 1989. Language Variation and Change. Hyderabad, Osmania University.
Masica, C. 1976. Defining a Linguistic Area: South Asia. Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
Malinson, G. and Blake, B.J. 1981. Language Typology: Cross Linguistic Studies in Syntax. Amsterdam, North Holland.
Shibatani, M. and Bynon, T. (eds). 1995. Approaches to Language Typology. Oxford, Clarendon.
Song, J.J. 2001. Linguistic Typology, Morphology and Syntax. England, Longman.

UNIT I

Language of Literature,
Literature as a language.
Foregrounding in Literature
Literature as a Verbal Art

UNIT II

Style: Different Definition and Approaches to Style,
Concept of Style Features.
Style Features at Phonological, Morphological, syntactic and Semantic Levels
Stylistic Analysis of Texts

Suggested Readings:

- Austin, J.L. 1976. How to do things with words. OUP*
Carter, R. 1982. Language and Literature: An introductory reader in stylistics. Geroge Allen, London.
Chapman, R. 1973. Linguistics and Literature. Edward Arnold, London.
Chatman, S.(ed) 1971. Literary Style:A symposium, Oxford, Oup
Taylor, T. 1981. Linguistic Theory and Structure of Stylistics. Pergamon Press, Oxford.

